

Tetra- μ -acetato- κ^8 O:O'-bis{[(*E*)-2-styrylpyrazine- κ N³]copper(II)}

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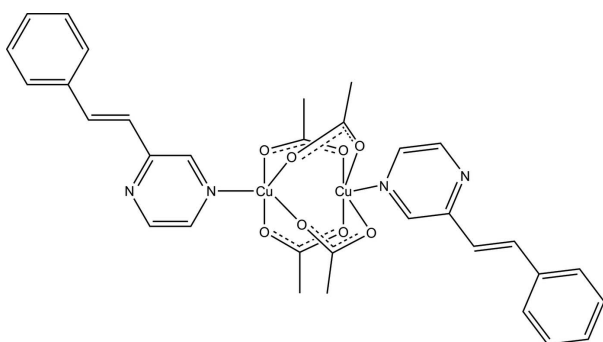
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.007$ Å; R factor = 0.050; wR factor = 0.109; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.9.

In the binuclear title compound, $[\text{Cu}_2(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_4(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2)_2]$, the copper(II) ions are coordinated by four O atoms from two pairs of bridging acetate ligands and one N atom from a (*E*)-2-styrylpyrazine ligand in a distorted tetrahedral geometry. The structure displays no hydrogen bonding or π - π stacking interactions between the discrete binuclear entities.

Related literature

For heterocyclic ligands as building tectons of the supra-molecular lattice in inorganic-organic coordination chemistry, see: Batten (2001); Kitagawa & Matsuda (2007); Moulton & Zaworotko (2001).



Experimental

Crystal data

$[\text{Cu}_2(\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2)_4(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2)_2]$
 $M_r = 727.70$
 Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
 $a = 10.519$ (4) Å
 $b = 10.755$ (4) Å
 $c = 15.924$ (6) Å
 $\alpha = 80.829$ (6)°
 $\beta = 71.321$ (6)°
 $\gamma = 74.300$ (6)°
 $V = 1637.7$ (10) Å³
 $Z = 2$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 1.35$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 293$ K
 $0.24 \times 0.20 \times 0.16$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2001)
 $T_{\min} = 0.750$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$
 9491 measured reflections
 6662 independent reflections
 3702 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.031$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.050$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.109$
 $S = 0.99$
 6662 reflections
 419 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.42$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.46$ e Å⁻³

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2003); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2001); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: DIAMOND (Brandenburg, 2005); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: JH2199).

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supplementary materials

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Comment

Heterocyclic derivative ligands, as the excellent building tectons of supramolecular lattice, are very popular in the inorganic-organic coordination chemistry (Batten (2001); Kitagawa *et al.* (2007); Moulton *et al.* (2001)).

In this paper, (*E*)-2-styrylpyrazine was employed as a terminal ligand to assembly with Cu(OAc)₂ to afford a binuclear complex, in which the Cu(II) displays a tetrahedral coordination geometry, and coordinated by four oxygen atoms from two pairs of acetates and one nitrogen donor from one (*E*)-2-styrylpyrazine ligand (see figure 1). The dimeric cage can be properly described as the paddle-wheel unit.

Further investigation on its supramolecular interaction reveals that no secondary contact such as hydrogen bonding and $\pi \cdots \pi$ stacking interaction is observed between these discrete units.

Experimental

A water (8 ml) solution containing Cu(OAc)₂ (18.1 mg, 0.1 mmol) and (*E*)-2-styrylpyrazine (18.2 mg, 0.1 mmol) was heated to 100 °C for 24 h and subsequently cooled to room temperature at a rate of 1 °C/h. Blue block shape crystals were obtained.

Refinement

All H atoms were initially located in a difference Fourier map. The C—H atoms were then constrained to an ideal geometry, with C—H distance of 0.93 Å, and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

Figures

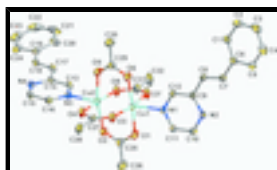


Fig. 1. Representation of this complex with atomic labels of asymmetric unit and coordination sphere, shown with 30% probability displacement ellipsoids.

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Crystal data

[Cu₂(C₂H₃O₂)₄(C₁₂H₁₀N₂)₂]

$M_r = 727.70$

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 748$

supplementary materials

Triclinic, PT

$a = 10.519$ (4) Å

$b = 10.755$ (4) Å

$c = 15.924$ (6) Å

$\alpha = 80.829$ (6)°

$\beta = 71.321$ (6)°

$\gamma = 74.300$ (6)°

$V = 1637.7$ (10) Å³

$D_x = 1.476$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 715 reflections

$\theta = 2.5$ – 23.8 °

$\mu = 1.35$ mm⁻¹

$T = 293$ K

Block, blue

$0.24 \times 0.20 \times 0.16$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
graphite

phi and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2001)

$T_{\min} = 0.750$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$

9491 measured reflections

6662 independent reflections

3702 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.031$

$\theta_{\max} = 26.5$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 1.4$ °

$h = -7 \rightarrow 13$

$k = -12 \rightarrow 13$

$l = -19 \rightarrow 19$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.050$

$wR(F^2) = 0.109$

$S = 0.99$

6662 reflections

419 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.040P)^2]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.42$ e Å⁻³

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.46$ e Å⁻³

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|-------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Cu1 | 0.75479 (5) | 0.39534 (4) | 0.21433 (3) | 0.04088 (17) |
| Cu2 | 0.66890 (5) | 0.61865 (4) | 0.28275 (3) | 0.04079 (17) |
| O1 | 0.8527 (3) | 0.3387 (3) | 0.30458 (19) | 0.0606 (9) |
| O2 | 0.7892 (3) | 0.5310 (3) | 0.35870 (18) | 0.0555 (8) |
| O3 | 0.9072 (3) | 0.4732 (2) | 0.13965 (18) | 0.0528 (8) |
| O4 | 0.8294 (3) | 0.6656 (2) | 0.19611 (18) | 0.0522 (8) |
| O5 | 0.5672 (3) | 0.6635 (3) | 0.19240 (18) | 0.0528 (8) |
| O6 | 0.6483 (3) | 0.4740 (3) | 0.13148 (18) | 0.0542 (8) |
| O7 | 0.5860 (3) | 0.3590 (2) | 0.30257 (19) | 0.0568 (8) |
| O8 | 0.5185 (3) | 0.5471 (3) | 0.36340 (18) | 0.0549 (8) |
| N1 | 0.8234 (3) | 0.2056 (3) | 0.1613 (2) | 0.0345 (8) |
| N2 | 0.9035 (3) | -0.0403 (3) | 0.1022 (2) | 0.0394 (8) |
| N3 | 0.5837 (3) | 0.8058 (3) | 0.3410 (2) | 0.0356 (8) |
| N4 | 0.4639 (3) | 1.0502 (3) | 0.4028 (2) | 0.0399 (8) |
| C1 | 0.6179 (4) | -0.0523 (4) | -0.1111 (3) | 0.0513 (12) |
| H1 | 0.5771 | 0.0294 | -0.0902 | 0.062* |
| C2 | 0.5709 (5) | -0.0916 (5) | -0.1708 (3) | 0.0646 (13) |
| H2 | 0.4991 | -0.0361 | -0.1900 | 0.078* |
| C3 | 0.6274 (6) | -0.2106 (6) | -0.2026 (3) | 0.0778 (16) |
| H3 | 0.5931 | -0.2376 | -0.2419 | 0.093* |
| C4 | 0.7352 (6) | -0.2896 (5) | -0.1760 (4) | 0.0830 (18) |
| H4 | 0.7771 | -0.3698 | -0.1992 | 0.100* |
| C5 | 0.7832 (5) | -0.2519 (4) | -0.1149 (3) | 0.0672 (14) |
| H5 | 0.8553 | -0.3076 | -0.0962 | 0.081* |
| C6 | 0.7237 (4) | -0.1307 (4) | -0.0814 (3) | 0.0440 (10) |
| C7 | 0.7775 (4) | -0.0940 (4) | -0.0172 (3) | 0.0453 (11) |
| H7 | 0.8378 | -0.1597 | 0.0062 | 0.054* |
| C8 | 0.7499 (4) | 0.0227 (3) | 0.0114 (2) | 0.0403 (10) |
| H8 | 0.6879 | 0.0893 | -0.0100 | 0.048* |
| C9 | 0.8096 (4) | 0.0531 (3) | 0.0735 (2) | 0.0343 (9) |
| C10 | 0.9545 (4) | -0.0093 (4) | 0.1601 (3) | 0.0427 (10) |
| H10 | 1.0191 | -0.0725 | 0.1815 | 0.051* |
| C11 | 0.9155 (4) | 0.1129 (4) | 0.1895 (3) | 0.0402 (10) |
| H11 | 0.9545 | 0.1304 | 0.2299 | 0.048* |
| C12 | 0.7714 (4) | 0.1761 (3) | 0.1035 (2) | 0.0390 (10) |
| H12 | 0.7071 | 0.2400 | 0.0822 | 0.047* |
| C13 | 0.4607 (4) | 0.8311 (4) | 0.4013 (3) | 0.0415 (10) |
| H13 | 0.4144 | 0.7650 | 0.4233 | 0.050* |
| C14 | 0.3986 (4) | 0.9537 (4) | 0.4329 (2) | 0.0363 (9) |
| C15 | 0.5867 (4) | 1.0225 (4) | 0.3440 (3) | 0.0414 (10) |
| H15 | 0.6346 | 1.0876 | 0.3228 | 0.050* |
| C16 | 0.6474 (4) | 0.9020 (4) | 0.3128 (2) | 0.0398 (10) |
| H16 | 0.7343 | 0.8879 | 0.2713 | 0.048* |
| C17 | 0.2624 (4) | 0.9800 (4) | 0.4969 (2) | 0.0435 (11) |
| H17 | 0.2174 | 0.9126 | 0.5163 | 0.052* |

supplementary materials

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|------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| C18 | 0.1986 (4) | 1.0933 (4) | 0.5294 (2) | 0.0401 (10) |
| H18 | 0.2462 | 1.1588 | 0.5097 | 0.048* |
| C19 | 0.0615 (4) | 1.1276 (4) | 0.5929 (3) | 0.0428 (10) |
| C20 | -0.0289 (4) | 1.0469 (5) | 0.6190 (3) | 0.0556 (12) |
| H20 | -0.0013 | 0.9653 | 0.5975 | 0.067* |
| C21 | -0.1587 (5) | 1.0852 (6) | 0.6760 (3) | 0.0763 (16) |
| H21 | -0.2177 | 1.0292 | 0.6930 | 0.092* |
| C22 | -0.2021 (6) | 1.2048 (7) | 0.7080 (3) | 0.0865 (19) |
| H22 | -0.2912 | 1.2310 | 0.7453 | 0.104* |
| C23 | -0.1136 (6) | 1.2863 (5) | 0.6848 (4) | 0.0830 (18) |
| H23 | -0.1418 | 1.3670 | 0.7077 | 0.100* |
| C24 | 0.0172 (5) | 1.2479 (4) | 0.6276 (3) | 0.0586 (13) |
| H24 | 0.0767 | 1.3034 | 0.6119 | 0.070* |
| C25 | 0.8544 (5) | 0.4148 (4) | 0.3563 (3) | 0.0509 (12) |
| C26 | 0.9394 (6) | 0.3622 (4) | 0.4186 (3) | 0.0818 (17) |
| H26A | 0.9564 | 0.4326 | 0.4404 | 0.123* |
| H26B | 1.0257 | 0.3081 | 0.3879 | 0.123* |
| H26C | 0.8908 | 0.3121 | 0.4677 | 0.123* |
| C27 | 0.9178 (4) | 0.5848 (4) | 0.1444 (3) | 0.0418 (10) |
| C28 | 1.0436 (4) | 0.6262 (4) | 0.0839 (3) | 0.0619 (13) |
| H28A | 1.1215 | 0.5844 | 0.1053 | 0.093* |
| H28B | 1.0289 | 0.7185 | 0.0827 | 0.093* |
| H28C | 1.0608 | 0.6023 | 0.0250 | 0.093* |
| C29 | 0.5753 (4) | 0.5882 (4) | 0.1377 (3) | 0.0453 (11) |
| C30 | 0.4905 (5) | 0.6373 (4) | 0.0744 (3) | 0.0737 (15) |
| H30A | 0.4235 | 0.7153 | 0.0943 | 0.111* |
| H30B | 0.4440 | 0.5729 | 0.0723 | 0.111* |
| H30C | 0.5496 | 0.6551 | 0.0162 | 0.111* |
| C31 | 0.5038 (4) | 0.4367 (4) | 0.3580 (3) | 0.0457 (11) |
| C32 | 0.3805 (5) | 0.3961 (4) | 0.4214 (3) | 0.0717 (16) |
| H32A | 0.3654 | 0.4228 | 0.4793 | 0.108* |
| H32B | 0.3956 | 0.3036 | 0.4247 | 0.108* |
| H32C | 0.3010 | 0.4359 | 0.4012 | 0.108* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Cu1 | 0.0487 (4) | 0.0295 (3) | 0.0416 (3) | -0.0043 (2) | -0.0094 (3) | -0.0116 (2) |
| Cu2 | 0.0456 (4) | 0.0307 (3) | 0.0416 (3) | -0.0063 (2) | -0.0045 (3) | -0.0122 (2) |
| O1 | 0.087 (2) | 0.0403 (17) | 0.058 (2) | -0.0011 (16) | -0.0324 (19) | -0.0128 (14) |
| O2 | 0.076 (2) | 0.0442 (17) | 0.0532 (19) | -0.0086 (16) | -0.0294 (18) | -0.0118 (14) |
| O3 | 0.0512 (19) | 0.0387 (16) | 0.0585 (19) | -0.0103 (14) | 0.0030 (16) | -0.0153 (14) |
| O4 | 0.0499 (19) | 0.0374 (16) | 0.0569 (19) | -0.0111 (14) | 0.0055 (16) | -0.0112 (14) |
| O5 | 0.059 (2) | 0.0422 (16) | 0.0555 (19) | 0.0028 (14) | -0.0215 (17) | -0.0150 (14) |
| O6 | 0.066 (2) | 0.0397 (16) | 0.0569 (19) | 0.0022 (15) | -0.0255 (17) | -0.0144 (14) |
| O7 | 0.065 (2) | 0.0413 (16) | 0.0542 (18) | -0.0195 (15) | 0.0069 (17) | -0.0151 (14) |
| O8 | 0.057 (2) | 0.0413 (17) | 0.0573 (19) | -0.0153 (15) | 0.0051 (16) | -0.0166 (14) |
| N1 | 0.035 (2) | 0.0307 (17) | 0.0353 (19) | -0.0036 (15) | -0.0090 (17) | -0.0041 (14) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| N2 | 0.040 (2) | 0.0305 (17) | 0.046 (2) | -0.0077 (16) | -0.0092 (18) | -0.0083 (15) |
| N3 | 0.032 (2) | 0.0368 (18) | 0.0346 (19) | -0.0068 (15) | -0.0047 (17) | -0.0071 (15) |
| N4 | 0.044 (2) | 0.0348 (18) | 0.043 (2) | -0.0095 (16) | -0.0126 (18) | -0.0083 (15) |
| C1 | 0.048 (3) | 0.056 (3) | 0.052 (3) | -0.008 (2) | -0.019 (3) | -0.012 (2) |
| C2 | 0.056 (3) | 0.084 (4) | 0.060 (3) | -0.009 (3) | -0.031 (3) | -0.011 (3) |
| C3 | 0.084 (4) | 0.092 (4) | 0.077 (4) | -0.023 (4) | -0.037 (4) | -0.031 (3) |
| C4 | 0.104 (5) | 0.068 (4) | 0.095 (4) | -0.012 (3) | -0.043 (4) | -0.041 (3) |
| C5 | 0.065 (3) | 0.047 (3) | 0.099 (4) | 0.003 (2) | -0.041 (3) | -0.028 (3) |
| C6 | 0.041 (3) | 0.049 (2) | 0.044 (2) | -0.010 (2) | -0.012 (2) | -0.010 (2) |
| C7 | 0.039 (3) | 0.042 (2) | 0.057 (3) | -0.005 (2) | -0.016 (2) | -0.013 (2) |
| C8 | 0.040 (3) | 0.035 (2) | 0.046 (2) | -0.0035 (19) | -0.015 (2) | -0.0061 (18) |
| C9 | 0.032 (2) | 0.034 (2) | 0.034 (2) | -0.0104 (18) | -0.0022 (19) | -0.0044 (17) |
| C10 | 0.041 (3) | 0.039 (2) | 0.049 (3) | -0.005 (2) | -0.018 (2) | -0.002 (2) |
| C11 | 0.045 (3) | 0.038 (2) | 0.040 (2) | -0.007 (2) | -0.016 (2) | -0.0070 (18) |
| C12 | 0.040 (3) | 0.034 (2) | 0.041 (2) | -0.0027 (19) | -0.014 (2) | -0.0068 (18) |
| C13 | 0.041 (3) | 0.037 (2) | 0.049 (3) | -0.0156 (19) | -0.009 (2) | -0.0104 (19) |
| C14 | 0.037 (2) | 0.037 (2) | 0.040 (2) | -0.0072 (18) | -0.014 (2) | -0.0119 (18) |
| C15 | 0.049 (3) | 0.036 (2) | 0.042 (2) | -0.016 (2) | -0.010 (2) | -0.0052 (19) |
| C16 | 0.040 (3) | 0.043 (2) | 0.036 (2) | -0.013 (2) | -0.009 (2) | -0.0017 (19) |
| C17 | 0.041 (3) | 0.043 (2) | 0.049 (3) | -0.017 (2) | -0.006 (2) | -0.013 (2) |
| C18 | 0.040 (3) | 0.041 (2) | 0.042 (2) | -0.0088 (19) | -0.012 (2) | -0.0110 (19) |
| C19 | 0.042 (3) | 0.046 (2) | 0.038 (2) | 0.000 (2) | -0.015 (2) | -0.0087 (19) |
| C20 | 0.044 (3) | 0.080 (3) | 0.043 (3) | -0.013 (3) | -0.009 (2) | -0.018 (2) |
| C21 | 0.051 (3) | 0.130 (5) | 0.053 (3) | -0.028 (3) | -0.012 (3) | -0.015 (3) |
| C22 | 0.050 (4) | 0.140 (6) | 0.052 (3) | 0.021 (4) | -0.015 (3) | -0.032 (4) |
| C23 | 0.079 (4) | 0.075 (4) | 0.075 (4) | 0.025 (3) | -0.020 (4) | -0.033 (3) |
| C24 | 0.061 (3) | 0.048 (3) | 0.055 (3) | 0.008 (2) | -0.013 (3) | -0.013 (2) |
| C25 | 0.067 (3) | 0.044 (3) | 0.043 (3) | -0.012 (2) | -0.020 (3) | -0.004 (2) |
| C26 | 0.116 (5) | 0.066 (3) | 0.076 (4) | 0.001 (3) | -0.058 (4) | -0.014 (3) |
| C27 | 0.040 (3) | 0.037 (2) | 0.040 (2) | -0.001 (2) | -0.007 (2) | -0.001 (2) |
| C28 | 0.056 (3) | 0.043 (3) | 0.069 (3) | -0.008 (2) | 0.003 (3) | -0.007 (2) |
| C29 | 0.042 (3) | 0.049 (3) | 0.043 (3) | -0.005 (2) | -0.012 (2) | -0.007 (2) |
| C30 | 0.085 (4) | 0.067 (3) | 0.075 (3) | 0.004 (3) | -0.044 (3) | -0.016 (3) |
| C31 | 0.050 (3) | 0.042 (2) | 0.039 (3) | -0.013 (2) | -0.002 (2) | -0.004 (2) |
| C32 | 0.068 (3) | 0.055 (3) | 0.075 (3) | -0.032 (3) | 0.023 (3) | -0.017 (3) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| Cu1—O6 | 1.947 (3) | C9—C12 | 1.389 (5) |
| Cu1—O1 | 1.956 (3) | C10—C11 | 1.377 (5) |
| Cu1—O3 | 1.968 (3) | C10—H10 | 0.9300 |
| Cu1—O7 | 1.970 (3) | C11—H11 | 0.9300 |
| Cu1—N1 | 2.181 (3) | C12—H12 | 0.9300 |
| Cu1—Cu2 | 2.6077 (10) | C13—C14 | 1.397 (5) |
| Cu2—O4 | 1.938 (3) | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| Cu2—O8 | 1.946 (3) | C14—C17 | 1.452 (5) |
| Cu2—O2 | 1.981 (3) | C15—C16 | 1.374 (5) |
| Cu2—O5 | 1.983 (3) | C15—H15 | 0.9300 |
| Cu2—N3 | 2.191 (3) | C16—H16 | 0.9300 |

supplementary materials

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| O1—C25 | 1.257 (4) | C17—C18 | 1.319 (5) |
| O2—C25 | 1.252 (5) | C17—H17 | 0.9300 |
| O3—C27 | 1.252 (4) | C18—C19 | 1.461 (5) |
| O4—C27 | 1.264 (4) | C18—H18 | 0.9300 |
| O5—C29 | 1.249 (4) | C19—C20 | 1.382 (5) |
| O6—C29 | 1.260 (4) | C19—C24 | 1.390 (5) |
| O7—C31 | 1.258 (4) | C20—C21 | 1.370 (6) |
| O8—C31 | 1.257 (4) | C20—H20 | 0.9300 |
| N1—C11 | 1.323 (4) | C21—C22 | 1.365 (7) |
| N1—C12 | 1.326 (4) | C21—H21 | 0.9300 |
| N2—C10 | 1.326 (4) | C22—C23 | 1.375 (7) |
| N2—C9 | 1.341 (5) | C22—H22 | 0.9300 |
| N3—C16 | 1.325 (4) | C23—C24 | 1.380 (6) |
| N3—C13 | 1.330 (4) | C23—H23 | 0.9300 |
| N4—C15 | 1.318 (5) | C24—H24 | 0.9300 |
| N4—C14 | 1.340 (4) | C25—C26 | 1.489 (6) |
| C1—C2 | 1.367 (5) | C26—H26A | 0.9600 |
| C1—C6 | 1.370 (5) | C26—H26B | 0.9600 |
| C1—H1 | 0.9300 | C26—H26C | 0.9600 |
| C2—C3 | 1.360 (6) | C27—C28 | 1.497 (5) |
| C2—H2 | 0.9300 | C28—H28A | 0.9600 |
| C3—C4 | 1.364 (7) | C28—H28B | 0.9600 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C28—H28C | 0.9600 |
| C4—C5 | 1.384 (6) | C29—C30 | 1.497 (6) |
| C4—H4 | 0.9300 | C30—H30A | 0.9600 |
| C5—C6 | 1.394 (5) | C30—H30B | 0.9600 |
| C5—H5 | 0.9300 | C30—H30C | 0.9600 |
| C6—C7 | 1.463 (5) | C31—C32 | 1.490 (5) |
| C7—C8 | 1.329 (5) | C32—H32A | 0.9600 |
| C7—H7 | 0.9300 | C32—H32B | 0.9600 |
| C8—C9 | 1.447 (5) | C32—H32C | 0.9600 |
| C8—H8 | 0.9300 | | |
| O6—Cu1—O1 | 172.31 (11) | N1—C11—H11 | 119.5 |
| O6—Cu1—O3 | 89.91 (13) | C10—C11—H11 | 119.5 |
| O1—Cu1—O3 | 89.18 (13) | N1—C12—C9 | 122.3 (4) |
| O6—Cu1—O7 | 89.49 (13) | N1—C12—H12 | 118.9 |
| O1—Cu1—O7 | 89.51 (13) | C9—C12—H12 | 118.9 |
| O3—Cu1—O7 | 165.70 (10) | N3—C13—C14 | 122.3 (3) |
| O6—Cu1—N1 | 94.38 (11) | N3—C13—H13 | 118.9 |
| O1—Cu1—N1 | 93.30 (12) | C14—C13—H13 | 118.9 |
| O3—Cu1—N1 | 99.42 (11) | N4—C14—C13 | 119.9 (4) |
| O7—Cu1—N1 | 94.87 (11) | N4—C14—C17 | 118.8 (3) |
| O6—Cu1—Cu2 | 86.56 (8) | C13—C14—C17 | 121.3 (4) |
| O1—Cu1—Cu2 | 85.75 (8) | N4—C15—C16 | 123.2 (4) |
| O3—Cu1—Cu2 | 82.20 (8) | N4—C15—H15 | 118.4 |
| O7—Cu1—Cu2 | 83.51 (8) | C16—C15—H15 | 118.4 |
| N1—Cu1—Cu2 | 178.12 (8) | N3—C16—C15 | 120.9 (4) |
| O4—Cu2—O8 | 171.82 (10) | N3—C16—H16 | 119.6 |
| O4—Cu2—O2 | 88.02 (13) | C15—C16—H16 | 119.6 |

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| O8—Cu2—O2 | 90.25 (13) | C18—C17—C14 | 124.1 (4) |
| O4—Cu2—O5 | 90.46 (13) | C18—C17—H17 | 117.9 |
| O8—Cu2—O5 | 89.18 (12) | C14—C17—H17 | 117.9 |
| O2—Cu2—O5 | 165.24 (11) | C17—C18—C19 | 127.3 (4) |
| O4—Cu2—N3 | 96.07 (11) | C17—C18—H18 | 116.3 |
| O8—Cu2—N3 | 92.10 (11) | C19—C18—H18 | 116.3 |
| O2—Cu2—N3 | 99.50 (11) | C20—C19—C24 | 117.8 (4) |
| O5—Cu2—N3 | 95.27 (11) | C20—C19—C18 | 123.0 (4) |
| O4—Cu2—Cu1 | 86.66 (8) | C24—C19—C18 | 119.2 (4) |
| O8—Cu2—Cu1 | 85.19 (8) | C21—C20—C19 | 121.1 (5) |
| O2—Cu2—Cu1 | 82.81 (8) | C21—C20—H20 | 119.5 |
| O5—Cu2—Cu1 | 82.44 (8) | C19—C20—H20 | 119.5 |
| N3—Cu2—Cu1 | 176.47 (9) | C22—C21—C20 | 120.6 (5) |
| C25—O1—Cu1 | 122.3 (3) | C22—C21—H21 | 119.7 |
| C25—O2—Cu2 | 124.7 (3) | C20—C21—H21 | 119.7 |
| C27—O3—Cu1 | 125.2 (3) | C21—C22—C23 | 119.8 (5) |
| C27—O4—Cu2 | 121.1 (3) | C21—C22—H22 | 120.1 |
| C29—O5—Cu2 | 124.3 (3) | C23—C22—H22 | 120.1 |
| C29—O6—Cu1 | 121.0 (3) | C22—C23—C24 | 119.7 (5) |
| C31—O7—Cu1 | 123.8 (3) | C22—C23—H23 | 120.2 |
| C31—O8—Cu2 | 123.1 (3) | C24—C23—H23 | 120.2 |
| C11—N1—C12 | 117.3 (3) | C23—C24—C19 | 121.1 (5) |
| C11—N1—Cu1 | 120.3 (3) | C23—C24—H24 | 119.5 |
| C12—N1—Cu1 | 122.4 (3) | C19—C24—H24 | 119.5 |
| C10—N2—C9 | 117.0 (3) | O2—C25—O1 | 124.2 (4) |
| C16—N3—C13 | 116.9 (3) | O2—C25—C26 | 118.4 (4) |
| C16—N3—Cu2 | 121.5 (3) | O1—C25—C26 | 117.4 (4) |
| C13—N3—Cu2 | 121.4 (2) | C25—C26—H26A | 109.5 |
| C15—N4—C14 | 116.8 (3) | C25—C26—H26B | 109.5 |
| C2—C1—C6 | 121.5 (4) | H26A—C26—H26B | 109.5 |
| C2—C1—H1 | 119.3 | C25—C26—H26C | 109.5 |
| C6—C1—H1 | 119.3 | H26A—C26—H26C | 109.5 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 121.0 (5) | H26B—C26—H26C | 109.5 |
| C3—C2—H2 | 119.5 | O3—C27—O4 | 124.7 (4) |
| C1—C2—H2 | 119.5 | O3—C27—C28 | 117.7 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 118.9 (5) | O4—C27—C28 | 117.6 (4) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 120.5 | C27—C28—H28A | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 120.5 | C27—C28—H28B | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 120.8 (5) | H28A—C28—H28B | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 119.6 | C27—C28—H28C | 109.5 |
| C5—C4—H4 | 119.6 | H28A—C28—H28C | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 120.2 (5) | H28B—C28—H28C | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—H5 | 119.9 | O5—C29—O6 | 125.6 (4) |
| C6—C5—H5 | 119.9 | O5—C29—C30 | 117.4 (4) |
| C1—C6—C5 | 117.6 (4) | O6—C29—C30 | 117.1 (4) |
| C1—C6—C7 | 123.8 (4) | C29—C30—H30A | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 118.6 (4) | C29—C30—H30B | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—C6 | 127.2 (4) | H30A—C30—H30B | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—H7 | 116.4 | C29—C30—H30C | 109.5 |

supplementary materials

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| C6—C7—H7 | 116.4 | H30A—C30—H30C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 124.4 (4) | H30B—C30—H30C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—H8 | 117.8 | O8—C31—O7 | 124.3 (4) |
| C9—C8—H8 | 117.8 | O8—C31—C32 | 117.6 (4) |
| N2—C9—C12 | 120.1 (4) | O7—C31—C32 | 118.1 (4) |
| N2—C9—C8 | 118.7 (3) | C31—C32—H32A | 109.5 |
| C12—C9—C8 | 121.3 (4) | C31—C32—H32B | 109.5 |
| N2—C10—C11 | 122.5 (4) | H32A—C32—H32B | 109.5 |
| N2—C10—H10 | 118.8 | C31—C32—H32C | 109.5 |
| C11—C10—H10 | 118.8 | H32A—C32—H32C | 109.5 |
| N1—C11—C10 | 120.9 (4) | H32B—C32—H32C | 109.5 |
| O6—Cu1—Cu2—O4 | -88.60 (13) | O8—Cu2—N3—C13 | -6.8 (3) |
| O1—Cu1—Cu2—O4 | 91.53 (13) | O2—Cu2—N3—C13 | -97.4 (3) |
| O3—Cu1—Cu2—O4 | 1.78 (12) | O5—Cu2—N3—C13 | 82.6 (3) |
| O7—Cu1—Cu2—O4 | -178.48 (13) | C6—C1—C2—C3 | 0.3 (7) |
| O6—Cu1—Cu2—O8 | 92.11 (13) | C1—C2—C3—C4 | -1.9 (8) |
| O1—Cu1—Cu2—O8 | -87.75 (13) | C2—C3—C4—C5 | 2.5 (9) |
| O3—Cu1—Cu2—O8 | -177.51 (13) | C3—C4—C5—C6 | -1.6 (8) |
| O7—Cu1—Cu2—O8 | 2.24 (13) | C2—C1—C6—C5 | 0.7 (6) |
| O6—Cu1—Cu2—O2 | -177.02 (13) | C2—C1—C6—C7 | -179.6 (4) |
| O1—Cu1—Cu2—O2 | 3.11 (12) | C4—C5—C6—C1 | 0.0 (7) |
| O3—Cu1—Cu2—O2 | -86.65 (13) | C4—C5—C6—C7 | -179.7 (4) |
| O7—Cu1—Cu2—O2 | 93.10 (13) | C1—C6—C7—C8 | -11.0 (7) |
| O6—Cu1—Cu2—O5 | 2.31 (12) | C5—C6—C7—C8 | 168.7 (4) |
| O1—Cu1—Cu2—O5 | -177.56 (13) | C6—C7—C8—C9 | -178.4 (3) |
| O3—Cu1—Cu2—O5 | 92.69 (13) | C10—N2—C9—C12 | 0.9 (5) |
| O7—Cu1—Cu2—O5 | -87.57 (13) | C10—N2—C9—C8 | -179.1 (3) |
| O3—Cu1—O1—C25 | 77.7 (3) | C7—C8—C9—N2 | 2.8 (6) |
| O7—Cu1—O1—C25 | -88.1 (3) | C7—C8—C9—C12 | -177.2 (4) |
| N1—Cu1—O1—C25 | 177.1 (3) | C9—N2—C10—C11 | -0.7 (5) |
| Cu2—Cu1—O1—C25 | -4.6 (3) | C12—N1—C11—C10 | -0.4 (5) |
| O4—Cu2—O2—C25 | -89.9 (4) | Cu1—N1—C11—C10 | 176.7 (3) |
| O8—Cu2—O2—C25 | 82.1 (4) | N2—C10—C11—N1 | 0.4 (6) |
| O5—Cu2—O2—C25 | -5.6 (7) | C11—N1—C12—C9 | 0.6 (5) |
| N3—Cu2—O2—C25 | 174.3 (3) | Cu1—N1—C12—C9 | -176.3 (3) |
| Cu1—Cu2—O2—C25 | -3.0 (3) | N2—C9—C12—N1 | -0.9 (6) |
| O6—Cu1—O3—C27 | 86.2 (3) | C8—C9—C12—N1 | 179.0 (3) |
| O1—Cu1—O3—C27 | -86.2 (3) | C16—N3—C13—C14 | 1.4 (5) |
| O7—Cu1—O3—C27 | -1.4 (7) | Cu2—N3—C13—C14 | -173.6 (3) |
| N1—Cu1—O3—C27 | -179.4 (3) | C15—N4—C14—C13 | -0.5 (5) |
| Cu2—Cu1—O3—C27 | -0.4 (3) | C15—N4—C14—C17 | -179.4 (3) |
| O2—Cu2—O4—C27 | 79.1 (3) | N3—C13—C14—N4 | -0.6 (6) |
| O5—Cu2—O4—C27 | -86.2 (3) | N3—C13—C14—C17 | 178.2 (4) |
| N3—Cu2—O4—C27 | 178.5 (3) | C14—N4—C15—C16 | 0.8 (6) |
| Cu1—Cu2—O4—C27 | -3.8 (3) | C13—N3—C16—C15 | -1.0 (5) |
| O4—Cu2—O5—C29 | 84.6 (3) | Cu2—N3—C16—C15 | 173.9 (3) |
| O8—Cu2—O5—C29 | -87.2 (3) | N4—C15—C16—N3 | -0.1 (6) |
| O2—Cu2—O5—C29 | 0.6 (7) | N4—C14—C17—C18 | -1.4 (6) |
| N3—Cu2—O5—C29 | -179.3 (3) | C13—C14—C17—C18 | 179.8 (4) |

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|----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| Cu1—Cu2—O5—C29 | -2.0 (3) | C14—C17—C18—C19 | 179.1 (4) |
| O3—Cu1—O6—C29 | -85.7 (3) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | -9.0 (7) |
| O7—Cu1—O6—C29 | 80.0 (3) | C17—C18—C19—C24 | 172.6 (4) |
| N1—Cu1—O6—C29 | 174.9 (3) | C24—C19—C20—C21 | 1.1 (7) |
| Cu2—Cu1—O6—C29 | -3.5 (3) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | -177.3 (4) |
| O6—Cu1—O7—C31 | -88.9 (3) | C19—C20—C21—C22 | 0.4 (7) |
| O1—Cu1—O7—C31 | 83.5 (3) | C20—C21—C22—C23 | -1.8 (8) |
| O3—Cu1—O7—C31 | -1.3 (7) | C21—C22—C23—C24 | 1.7 (9) |
| N1—Cu1—O7—C31 | 176.8 (3) | C22—C23—C24—C19 | -0.2 (8) |
| Cu2—Cu1—O7—C31 | -2.3 (3) | C20—C19—C24—C23 | -1.2 (7) |
| O2—Cu2—O8—C31 | -85.9 (3) | C18—C19—C24—C23 | 177.3 (4) |
| O5—Cu2—O8—C31 | 79.4 (3) | Cu2—O2—C25—O1 | 0.5 (7) |
| N3—Cu2—O8—C31 | 174.6 (3) | Cu2—O2—C25—C26 | -179.2 (3) |
| Cu1—Cu2—O8—C31 | -3.1 (3) | Cu1—O1—C25—O2 | 3.8 (6) |
| O6—Cu1—N1—C11 | 172.9 (3) | Cu1—O1—C25—C26 | -176.5 (3) |
| O1—Cu1—N1—C11 | -7.4 (3) | Cu1—O3—C27—O4 | -2.5 (6) |
| O3—Cu1—N1—C11 | 82.3 (3) | Cu1—O3—C27—C28 | 178.1 (3) |
| O7—Cu1—N1—C11 | -97.2 (3) | Cu2—O4—C27—O3 | 4.8 (6) |
| O6—Cu1—N1—C12 | -10.2 (3) | Cu2—O4—C27—C28 | -175.8 (3) |
| O1—Cu1—N1—C12 | 169.5 (3) | Cu2—O5—C29—O6 | -0.1 (6) |
| O3—Cu1—N1—C12 | -100.8 (3) | Cu2—O5—C29—C30 | 179.5 (3) |
| O7—Cu1—N1—C12 | 79.7 (3) | Cu1—O6—C29—O5 | 3.2 (6) |
| O4—Cu2—N3—C16 | -1.1 (3) | Cu1—O6—C29—C30 | -176.4 (3) |
| O8—Cu2—N3—C16 | 178.5 (3) | Cu2—O8—C31—O7 | 2.4 (6) |
| O2—Cu2—N3—C16 | 87.9 (3) | Cu2—O8—C31—C32 | -177.3 (3) |
| O5—Cu2—N3—C16 | -92.2 (3) | Cu1—O7—C31—O8 | 0.7 (6) |
| O4—Cu2—N3—C13 | 173.6 (3) | Cu1—O7—C31—C32 | -179.6 (3) |

Fig. 1

